Oliver Rathkolb/Günther Ogris (Eds.)

Authoritarianism, History and Democratic Dispositions in Austria, Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic

Contents

1.	Introduction Oliver Rathkolb	Ş
2.	Theoretical framework and historical development	
	Aleksandra Ptaszyńska, Rossalina Latcheva, Christian Gerbel	11
	Introduction	11
	Short overview of the countries' historical development	11
	Theoretical concepts	13
	Authoritarian disposition	13
	New political authoritarianism	15
	Cultures of remembrance	16
	Anomia	17
	Group-related misanthropy	19
	Initial working hypotheses	20
3.	New political authoritarianism and group-related misanthropy: A four-country comparison Rossalina Latcheva, Günther Ogris	2:
	Introduction	2
	Methodology, data and aims of analysis	22
	Concepts, measurements and interrelations	2.2
	from a comparative perspective	22
	Authoritarian disposition	24
	Anomia	20
	Guilt and co-responsibility as the coordinates	
	of a transnational Holocaust memory	28
	The roots of the new (political) authoritarianism	30
	What causes new political authoritarianism?	3
	Attitudes towards minority rights	34
	Concluding remarks	30

4.	The reflection of authoritarianism, anomia and group-related misanthropy in remembrance of the authoritarian regime and World War II	43
4.1	Austria Günther Guggenberger	43
	Dollfuß, the failure of democracy and socio-psychological constructs. What memories tell about authoritarianism, anomia	44
	and group-related misanthropy Confirmation or contradiction? The survey results on remembrance	44
	and socio-psychological constructs in a historical perspective	47
	The Nazi Era and socio-psychological constructs. Relations between remembrance, authoritarianism, anomia and group-related misanthropy Towards the consolidation of a critical view on Austria(ns) in World War II?	50
	The survey results on remembrance and socio-psychological	•
	constructs in a historical perspective	56
4.2	Poland	
	Piotr Buras	61
	The memory of the past and transformation in Poland since 1989	61
	Attitudes to democracy and authoritarianism in Poland Images of the past and contemporary authoritarianism:	64
	Investigating the lack of correlations	65
4.3	Hungary	
1.0	Árpád v. Klimó	79
	Introduction	79
	Authoritarianism, anomia, and opinion on historical events	80
	Authoritarian attitudes and the perceptions of the 20th century dictatorship	86
	Conclusion	89
4.4	The Czech Republic	
	Muriel Blaive	91
	Introduction	91
	Description, interpretation and contextualization of survey results: The characteristics of the construct	91
	Conclusion: Relations between collective memory and the constructs	
	of individual authoritarian disposition, new political authoritarianism, anomia and group-related misanthropy	106
	• •	

5.	Comparative description and interpretation of selected survey results	107
5.1	Cultures of remembrance of World War II and the Holocaust in Austria, Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic Christian Gerbel, Rossalina Latcheva	107
	Cultures of remembrance Memories of World War II and the Holocaust in Austria,	107
	Poland, Hungary and Czechoslovakia before 1989 The discontinuity of memory: 1989 Methodological approach and aims of analysis Main results	108 112 112 115
	Résumé	125
5.2	Historical perceptions concerning the changes of 1989 and authoritarian disposition	
	Oliver Rathkolb	127
	Gender and memories of 1989 Ambivalent memories of 1989 in Austria	131 131
6.	Epilogue	
	Oliver Rathkolb	135
7.	Annex	141
	Questionnaire Selection of relevant literature	141 165
	-	
En	dnotes	187
Αυ	uthors	205