

RAISING CITIZENS IN THE “CENTURY OF THE CHILD”

The United States and German Central Europe
in Comparative Perspective



Edited by

Dirk Schumann



Berghahn Books
NEW YORK • OXFORD

CONTENTS

List of Figures	vii
Introduction: Child-Rearing and Citizenship in the Twentieth Century <i>Dirk Schumann</i>	1

PART I. FOUNDATIONS

1. Children and the National Interest <i>Sonya Michel, with Eszter Varsa</i>	27
---	----

PART II. NEW BEGINNINGS

2. Children's Future, Nation's Future: Race, Citizenship, and the United States Children's Bureau <i>Katharine S. Bullard</i>	53
3. From Reform Pedagogy to War Pedagogy: Education Reform before 1914 and the Mobilization for War in Germany <i>Andrew Donson</i>	68
4. "Linked with the Welfare of All Peoples": The American Kindergarten, Americanization, and Internationalism in the First World War <i>Ellen L. Berg</i>	85

PART III. REDEFINING PARENTS' ROLES

5. How Should We Raise Our Son Benjamin? Advice Literature for Mothers in Early Twentieth-Century Germany <i>Carolyn Kay</i>	105
--	-----

6. Debunking Mother Love: American Mothers and the Momism Critique in the Mid Twentieth Century 122
Rebecca Jo Plant
7. Fatherhood, Rechristianization, and the Quest for Democracy in Postwar West Germany 141
Till van Rahden

PART IV. PARENTAL RIGHTS AND STATE DEMANDS

8. Who Owns Children? Parents, Children, and the State in the United States South 167
Charles A. Israel
9. "Children Betray their Father and Mother": Collective Education, Nationalism, and Democracy in the Bohemian Lands, 1900–1948 186
Tara Zahra
10. Asserting Their "Natural Right": Parents and Public Schooling in Post-1945 Germany 206
Dirk Schumann
11. "Special Relationships": The State, Social Workers, and Abused Children in the United States, 1950–1990 226
Lynne Curry
- Select Bibliography 244
- Contributors 249