

# Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Preface	viii
Acknowledgments	x
 INTRODUCTION: THE NATURE OF INTERCULTURAL TRANSFER	 1
1.1 Transnational history versus national history	1
1.2 The history of an interconnected world	3
 1 COOPERATIVES AND CAPITALISM: THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF THE ECONOMY	 8
1.1 The living conditions of working-class families in the early nineteenth century	8
1.2 Better food and profit sharing through consumer cooperatives	9
1.3 The worldwide appeal of cooperatives	14
1.4 The fight against usury and for financial independence of farmers through credit unions	23
1.5 The cooperative lifestyle in the kibbutz	36
1.6 Conclusion	39
 2 BETTER HOUSING FOR BETTER CITIZENS: HILL'S WORLDWIDE APPEAL TO HOUSING REFORM	 40
2.1 Industrialization and urban life	40
2.2 The beginnings of housing reform: George Peabody, Sydney Waterlow, and Octavia Hill's approaches to housing reform	42
2.3 The worldwide appeal of Octavia Hill's views	48
2.4 From friendly rent collecting to urban planning	54
2.5 Conclusion	59

3	THE TRANSNATIONAL TRANSFER OF EUGENICS: BETTER CITIZENS FOR A BETTER FUTURE?	60
3.1	The birth of eugenics	60
3.2	From eugenics to sterilization	63
3.3	Following the American Dream for the perfect society	71
3.4	Conclusion	76
4	MONTESSORI'S CONTRIBUTION TO SCHOOL REFORM: FROM MEMORIZATION TO PROBLEM-SOLVING	77
4.1	The schools of the nineteenth century	77
4.2	Maria Montessori and her teaching philosophy	80
4.3	Friedrich Froebel's kindergarten	87
4.4	The worldwide interest in Maria Montessori's teaching philosophy	90
4.5	Giving it a second try: Montessori's teaching philosophy and Cold War competition	106
4.6	Conclusion	110
5	CHANGE THROUGH NON-VIOLENCE: THE RATIONALIZATION OF CONFLICT SOLUTION	111
5.1	The birth of Satyagraha	111
5.2	Coming home: Gandhi's salt march	115
5.3	The appeal of Satyagraha beyond India	116
5.4	The fate of non-violent resistance in South Africa	123
5.5	The reading of Gandhi and the African-American civil rights struggle	125
5.6	From Gandhi and King to the struggle of Mexican-American farm workers for a fair and humane treatment	129
5.7	Gandhi's non-violence and the peaceful revolutions of the 1980s	132
5.8	Conclusion	135
	Suggestions For Further Reading	136
	Bibliography	144
	Index	153