

Contents

List of Abbreviations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
 Introduction	 1
<i>Thomas F. X. Noble</i>	
 ONE	
The Twelfth Century: Reading, Reason, and Revolt in a World of Custom	17
<i>John Van Engen</i>	
 TWO	
A Historian of the Twelfth-Century Renaissance and the Transformation of English Society, 1066–ca. 1200	45
<i>John Gillingham</i>	
 THREE	
Chivalric One-Upmanship in France, ca. 1100	75
<i>Dominique Barthélemy</i>	
 FOUR	
Reconquest, Renaissance, and the Histories of Iberia, ca. 1000–1200	93
<i>Adam J. Kosto</i>	
 FIVE	
Italy in the Long Twelfth Century: Ecclesiastical Reform and the Legitimization of a New Political Order, 1059–1183	117
<i>Maureen C. Miller</i>	

SIX

- Sutri 1046—Canossa 1077—Rome 1111: Problems
of Communication and the Perception of Neighbors 132
Hanna Vollrath

SEVEN

- The Europeanization of Europe: The Case of Scandinavia 171
Sverre Bagge

EIGHT

- Ambiguous Beginnings: East Central Europe in the Making,
950–1200 194
Piotr Górecki

NINE

- Lords, Markets, and Communities: The Urban Revolution
of the Twelfth Century 229
David Nicholas

TEN

- Peasants, the Seigneurial Regime, and Serfdom
in the Eleventh to Thirteenth Centuries 259
Paul Freedman

ELEVEN

- Clothing, Iron, and Timber: The Growth of Christian Anxiety
about Islam in the Long Twelfth Century 279
Olivia Remie Constable

TWELVE

- Continuity and Change in Twelfth-Century
Christian-Jewish Relations 314
Anna Sapir Abulafia

THIRTEEN

- The Legal Revolution of the Twelfth Century 338
Anders Winroth

FOURTEEN

- Liminalities: Literate Women in the Long Twelfth Century 354
Barbara Newman

FIFTEEN

- Philosophy and Theology 403
John Marenbon

SIXTEEN

- Semiotic Anthropology: The Twelfth-Century Approach 426
Brigitte Miriam Bedos-Rezak

SEVENTEEN

- Three-in-One: Making God in Twelfth-Century Liturgy,
 Theology, and Devotion 468
Rachel Fulton Brown

EIGHTEEN

- John of Salisbury, a Philosopher of the Long Eleventh Century 499
C. Stephen Jaeger

- List of Contributors 521

- Index 524