

# CONTENTS

*Preface* ix

1. How Much Computing Is in The World? 3
2. Diffusion of Computing Starts in the United States 43
3. West European Deployment Begins: Great Britain, France,  
and West Germany 91
4. Diffusion of Computing in Italy, Netherlands, and Sweden 145
5. How Western Europe Embraced Information Technologies 195
6. Limits of Diffusion: Computing in the Soviet Union, German Democratic  
Republic and Eastern Europe 238
7. Computing Comes to Japan 307
8. IT Tigers of Asia: South Korea, Taiwan, and Singapore 375
9. China: Embracing IT in Changing Times 443
10. India and the Limits of Digital Diffusion 491
11. How Asia Embraced Information Technologies 546
12. Diffusion of Information Technologies: Results and Implications 571

## *Appendices*

A. *Preparing a Global Diffusion History: Lessons Learned,  
Paths Not Taken* 601

B. *Wave One and Wave Two Compared* 615

*Notes* 623

*Bibliographic Essay* 733

*Index* 769