

POINTS OF PASSAGE

Jewish Transmigrants from Eastern Europe
in Scandinavia, Germany, and Britain 1880–1914

Edited by
Tobias Brinkmann

 berghahn
NEW YORK • OXFORD
www.berghahnbooks.com

Published in 2013 by

Berghahn Books

www.berghahnbooks.com

© 2013 Tobias Brinkmann

All rights reserved. Except for the quotation of short passages for the purposes of criticism and review, no part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system now known or to be invented, without written permission of the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Points of passage : Jewish transmigrants from Eastern Europe in Scandinavia, Germany, and Britain 1880-1914 / edited by Tobias Brinkmann.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-78238-029-0 (hardback : alk. paper) — ISBN 978-1-78238-030-6 (institutional ebook)

1. Jews—Europe, Eastern—Migrations. 2. Jews—Europe—Social conditions—19th century. 3. Jews—Europe—History—19th century. 4. Scandinavia—Emigration and immigration. 5. Germany—Emigration and immigration. 6. England—Emigration and immigration. 7. Europe—Ethnic relations. I. Brinkmann, Tobias, editor.

JV7597.P65 2013

305.892'40409034—dc23

2013005573

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Printed in the United States on acid-free paper

ISBN 978-1-78238-029-0 (hardback)

ISBN 978-1-78238-030-6 (institutional ebook)



Contents

	List of Illustrations	vii
	Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	Points of Passage: Reexamining Jewish Migrations from Eastern Europe after 1880 <i>Tobias Brinkmann</i>	1
PART I. MEDICALIZATION OF BORDERS		
Chapter 1	Germes of Anarchy, Crime, Disease, and Degeneracy: Jewish Migration to the United States and the Medicalization of European Borders around 1900 <i>Barbara Lüthi</i>	27
PART II. TRANSIT THROUGH SCANDINAVIA, GERMANY, AND BRITAIN		
Chapter 2	Immigrants or Transmigrants? Eastern European Jews in Sweden, 1860–1914 <i>Carl Henrik Carlsson</i>	47
Chapter 3	Emigrant Trains: Jewish Migration through Prussia and American Remote Control, 1880–1914 <i>Nicole Kvale Eilers</i>	63
Chapter 4	Transmigrants between Legal Restrictions and Private Charity: The Jews' Temporary Shelter in London, 1885–1939 <i>Klaus Weber</i>	85
PART III. ATLANTIC PASSAGES		
Chapter 5	The Improvement of Travel Conditions for Migrants Crossing the North Atlantic, 1900–1914 <i>Drew Keeling</i>	107

Chapter 6	Russian-Jewish Transmigration and Scandinavian Shipping Companies: The Case of DFDS and the Atlantic Rate War of 1904–1905 <i>Per Kristian Sebak</i>	130
Chapter 7	The Boys and Girls Not from Brazil: From Russia to Rio and Back Again Via Southampton and Hamburg, 1878–1880 <i>Tony Kushner</i>	148
	Notes on Contributors	163
	Selected Bibliography	165
	Index	171



Illustrations

Figures

5.1. Increasing Fuel Efficiency, Increasing Space per Passenger, No Lasting Trend in Fares, 1901–1913	109
5.2. Estimated Percentage of Second-Class and Steerage Berths that Were Closed Berths, 1899–1914	129
6.1. Total Number of Passengers on DFDS, Copenhagen–New York, March 1904 to March 1905	142
6.2. Passengers per Departure on DFDS, Copenhagen–New York, March 1904 to March 1905	143

Tables

2.1. Number of Jews Living in Sweden, 1850–1920	49
2.2. Percent Increase of Jews Living in Sweden, 1851–1920	51
2.3. Jews Living in Sweden Compared to New York, 1870–1920	51
2.4. Birth Countries of Adult Jews (Born before 1865) Officially Living in Sweden, 31 December 1880	52
2.5. Birth <i>Gubernias</i> of All Jews Born before 1865 in the Russian Empire and Officially Living in Sweden, 31 December 1880	53
2.6. The Fate of Eastern European Jews in Sweden between 1881 and 1890, Excluding Estimated Distribution of the Nonresponse Group	56
2.7. Eastern European Jews Officially Living in Sweden in 1880 Who Emigrated to the United States, 1876–1890	57