

Contents

List of Entries by Conceptual Cluster endpapers
List of Tables xvii
List of Abbreviations xix

PART 1

Preface, *Mark Monmonier* xxi
Introduction, *Mark Monmonier* xxv

A

Academic Paradigms in Cartography 1
 Academic Cartography in Canada and the United States 1
 Academic Cartography in Europe 6
Accuracy in Mapping 13
Administrative Cartography 16
Advertising, Maps as 18
Aeronautical Chart 22
Agricultural Adjustment Administration (U.S.) 30
Air-Age Globalism 31
Airbrush 34
Airline Map 35
Akademie für Raumforschung und Landesplanung (Academy for Spatial Research and Planning; Germany) 40
Almagià, Roberto 42
Alpine Cartography 43
American Automobile Association (AAA) 46
American Cartographer, The 49
American Geographical Society 49
Anaglyph Map 54
Analytical Cartography 55
Animated Map 61
Antarctica 63
Antiquarian Maps and Grand Larceny 72
Arctic, The 73
Art and Cartography 78
Astrophysics and Cartography 84
Atlas 89
 Electronic Atlas 89
 Facsimile Atlas 90
 Historical Atlas 92
 Historical-Boundaries Atlas 94
 National Atlas 96

Regional Atlas 101
School Atlas 106
Subscription Atlas 110
Thematic Atlas 112
World Atlas 115
Atlas of Canada 116
Atlas of Finland 117
Automobile Association (U.K.) 119

B

Bagrow, Leo 121
Bertin, Jacques 121
Biogeography and Cartography 124
Bivariate Map 129
Board on Geographic Names (U.S.) 133
Bol'shoy sovetskiy atlas mira 135
Boundary Disputes 136
Boundary Surveying 143
 Canada and the United States 143
 Latin America 146
 Africa 153
 Europe 158
 Middle East 163
 East and Southeast Asia 168
Bundesamt für Kartographie und Geodäsie (Federal Office for Cartography and Geodesy; Germany) 176
Bundesamt für Landestopographie (Federal Office of Topography; Switzerland) 178

C

Cadastral Map 183
Cadastral Surveying 186
Canada Geographic Information System 189
Cartobibliography 190
Cartogram 193
Cartographic Duplicity in the German Democratic Republic 197
Cartographic Journal, The 200
Cartographica 201
Cartometry 202
Cave Map 206
Census Mapping 207

Centrography 212
 Chen Shupeng 215
 Children and Cartography 216
 Choropleth Map 220
 Chroma Key 225
 Cinema and Cartography 226
 Climate Map 227
 Close (Arden-Close), Charles Frederick 232
 Cloth, Maps on 232
 Coastal Mapping 235
 Cold War 239
 Collecting, Map 245
 Canada and the United States 245
 Europe 248
 Colonial and Imperial Cartography 251
 Color and Cartography 255
 Comité Européen des Responsables de la Cartographie
 Officielle (European Committee of Representatives for
 Official Mapping; International) 266
 Community Mapping 267
 Computer, Digital 269
 Conformality 270
 Conventions, Cartographic 273
 Coordinate Systems 278
 Copyright Traps 284
 Cortesão, Armando 285
 Counter-Mapping 286
 Crime Map 288
 Cruise Missile 290
 Customization of Maps 292
 Cvijić, Jovan 294

D

Dainville, François de 297
 Dasymetric Map 298
 Decolonization and Independence 300
 Decoration, Maps as 309
 Demographic Map 311
 Dictionary, Cartographic 317
 Digital Library 318
 Digital Worldwide Mapping Projects 320
 Directorate of Overseas Surveys (U.K.) 321
 Drafting of Maps 326
 Drawing Instruments 326
 Drawing Media 329
 Pen-and-Ink Drafting 331

E

Eastern Europe, Boundary Changes in 335
 Eckert, Max 338
 Education and Cartography 340
 Educating Mapmakers 340
 Cartographic Textbooks 343
 Teaching with Maps 347

Electoral Map 349
 Electromagnetic Distance Measurement 355
 Electronic Cartography 356
 Electronic Cartography and the Concept of Digital
 Map 356
 Data Structures and the Storage and Retrieval of
 Spatial Data 359
 Data Capture and Data Conversion 366
 Display Hardware 370
 Electronic Map Generalization 371
 Electronic Map Labeling 375
 Computer-Aided Boundary Drawing 378
 Intellectual Movements in Electronic
 Cartography 382
 Conferences on Computer-Aided Mapping
 in North America and Europe 386
 Conferences on Computer-Aided Mapping
 in Latin America 387
 Emergency Planning 389
 Environmental Protection 393
 Environmental Systems Research Institute
 (ESRI; U.S.) 397
 Epidemiological Map 403
 Esselte Kartor AB (Sweden) 407
 Ethnographic Map 409
 Eurocentric Bias 413
 European Union 416
 Experimental Cartography Unit, Royal College
 of Art (U.K.) 418
 Exploratory Data Analysis 419

F

Facilities Map 424
 Figure of the Earth 425
 Fire Insurance Map 428
 Forensic Mapping 430
 Forestry and Cartography 433
 Fractal Representation 437
 Freytag-Berndt und Artaria KG (Austria) 439

G

Gannett, Henry 443
 General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans (GEBCO) 444
 Genetics and Cartography 445
 Geocoding 448
 Geodesy 452
 Geodetic Triangulation 452
 Geodetic Trilateration 453
 Gravimetric Surveys 454
 Satellite Geodesy 456
 Geodetic Computations 459
 Geodesy and Military Planning 463
 Geodetic Surveying 465
 Canada and the United States 465

- Latin America 468
- Africa 472
- Europe 475
- Russia and the Soviet Union 479
- Australia 483
- For the Planets 485
- Geographic Information System (GIS) 488
 - Computational Geography as a New Modality 488
 - GIS as an Institutional Revolution 492
 - GIS as a Tool for Map Analysis and Spatial Modeling 495
 - GIS as a Tool for Map Production 504
 - Metadata 510
- Geographic Names 511
 - Social and Political Significance of Toponyms 511
 - Applied Toponymy 516
 - Gazetteer 519
 - Place-Name Studies 520
- Geographical Mapping 521
- Geography and Cartography 524
- Geologic Map 526
- Geophysics and Cartography 529
- Geopolitics and Cartography 539
- GEOSPACE Beckel Satellitenbilddaten GmbH (Austria) 548
- Glavnoye upravleniye geodezii i kartografii (Chief Administration of Geodesy and Cartography; Russia) 549
- Global Positioning System (GPS) 551
- Globe 558
 - Cultural and Social Significance of Globes 558
 - Manufacture of Globes 563
 - Views of Earth from Space 565
- Goode, J(ohn) Paul 568
- Gulf War (1991) 568

H

- Hallwag Kümmerly+Frei AG (Switzerland) 573
- Hammond Map Company (U.S.) 574
- Harley, J(ohn) B(rian) 577
- Harrison, Richard Edes 579
- Harvard Laboratory for Computer Graphics and Spatial Analysis (U.S.) 582
- Hazards and Risk, Mapping of 585
- Heiskanen, Veikko Aleksanteri 593
- Himalaya, Cartography of the 594
- Hinks, Arthur R(obert) 597
- Historians and Cartography 597
- Historic Preservation and Cartography 601
- Historical Geography and Cartography 603
- Histories of Cartography 607
- History of Cartography Project 614
- H. M. Gousha Company (U.S.) 616
- Holdich, Thomas Hungerford 618

- Holographic Map 619
- Hotine, Martin 620
- Hydrographic Techniques 621
 - Early Twentieth-Century Hydrographic Techniques 621
 - Aerial Imagery in Hydrographic Mapping and Coastal Charting 625
 - Sounding 626
 - Satellites in Hydrographic and Oceanographic Mapping 629
 - Global Positioning Systems in Hydrographic Mapping 632
- Hypermapping 633

I

- IDRISI (software) 635
- Imago Mundi* 636
- Imhof, Eduard 638
- Indigenous Peoples and Western Cartography 640
- Institut Cartogràfic de Catalunya (Cartographic Institute of Catalonia; Spain) 644
- Institut Géographique National (National Geographical Institute; France) 645
- Instituto Geográfico Nacional (National Geographical Institute; Spain) 650
- Intellectual Property 654
- Interactive Map 659
- Inter-American Geodetic Survey 662
- Intergraph Corporation (U.S.) 666
- International Cartographic Association 667
- International Civil Aviation Organization 673
- International Geographical Union 677
- International Geophysical Year 679
- International Hydrographic Chart 680
- International Hydrographic Organization (Monaco) 682
- International Institute for Geo-Information Science and Earth Observation (ITC; Netherlands) 685
- International Journal of Geographical Information Systems/Science* 688
- International Map of the World 689
- Interpolation 693
- Istituto Geografico De Agostini (Geographical Institute De Agostini; Italy) 696

J

- Jefferson, Mark Sylvester William 700
- John Bartholomew & Son (U.K.) 701
- Journalistic Cartography 706
- Journals, Cartographic 718
- Justus Perthes (Germany) 720

K

- Kartographische Nachrichten* 726
- Keates, J(ohn) S(tanley) 727

Koeman, Cornelis 728
 Kokudo chiriin (Geographical Survey Institute;
 Japan) 729
 Koláčný, Antonín 731
 Kretschmer, Ingrid 732
 Kriging 733
 Kümmerly+Frei AG (Switzerland) 735

L

Labeling of Maps 738
 Labeling Techniques 738
 Typography and Map Design 744
 Land Systems Analysis 749
 Land Use Map 751
 Landsat 754
 Landscape Architecture and Cartography 758
 Law of the Sea 760
 League of Nations 762
 Libraries, Map 765
 Libraries and Map Collections, National 771
 Lidar 774
 Linguistic Map 776
 Literature and Cartography 782
 Lobeck, Armin K(ohl) 787
 London Underground Map 788
 Lunar and Planetary Mapping 792

M

Mairs Geographischer Verlag (Germany) 797
 Maling, D(erek) H(ylton) 798
 Map 798
 Definitions of Map 798
 Map Typologies 801
 Printed Map 802
 Images as Maps 804
 Map as Metaphor 806
 Electronic Map 808
 Sense of Place and the Map 811
 Map Pin 814
 MapQuest.com (U.S.) 816
 Marine Chart 818
 Marine Charting 825
 Overview 825
 Canada 829
 United States 830
 Argentina 835
 Great Britain 836
 France 842
 European Nations 843
 Russia and the Soviet Union 846
 Japan 849
 Australia 854
 Marketing Cartographic and Spatial Data 855

Marketing of Maps, Mass 860
 Marschner, Francis Joseph 862
 Martin, Lawrence 863
 Martonne, Emmanuel de 864
 Mathematics and Cartography 867
 Mercator Projection 870
 Meteorology and Cartography 872
 Metric System 877
 Michelin (France) 878
 Military Mapping by Major Powers 884
 United States 884
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 893
 Great Britain 894
 France 904
 Germany 909
 Italy 921
 Austro-Hungarian Empire 924
 Ottoman Empire 927
 Israel 929
 Russia and the Soviet Union 932
 China 942
 Japan 948
 Military Mapping of Geographic Areas 951
 Canada and the Polar North 951
 North Africa 952
 Sub-Saharan Africa 955
 Scandinavia 961
 Europe 962
 Middle East 966
 Southeast Asia 970
 Korea 972
 Australia 974
 Miller, O(sborn) M(aitland) 977
 Modes of Cartographic Practice 978
 Molodenskiy, M(ikhail) S(ergeyevich) 980
 Moskovskiy institut inzhenerov geodezii,
 aerofotos"yemki i kartografii (Moscow Institute
 of Geodetic Engineering, Aerial Photography, and
 Cartography; Russia) 981

PART 2

N

Narrative and Cartography 986
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration
 (U.S.) 991
*National Atlas of the United States of America,
 The* 993
 National Center for Geographic Information and
 Analysis (U.S.) 994
 National Geographic Society (U.S.) 996
 Nation-State Formation and Cartography 1000
 Navigation 1009

O

- Oblique and Perspective Views 1020
- Oceanography and Cartography 1023
- Office of Strategic Services (U.S.) 1030
- Ordnance Survey (U.K.) 1032
- Orell Füssli Kartographie AG (Switzerland) 1040
- Orienteering Map 1043
- Ormeling, Ferdinand J(an) 1046

P

- Paper 1048
- Paris Peace Conference (1919) 1049
- Pearsall, Phyllis 1054
- Penck, Albrecht 1054
- Perception and Cognition of Maps 1055
 - Vision and Discrimination 1055
 - Perceiving, Understanding, and Remembering 1059
 - Perception and Map Design 1063
 - Cognition and Cartography 1065
 - Subject Testing in Cartography 1070
 - Map-Use Skills 1074
 - Experimental Studies in Psychology 1080
 - Psychophysics 1082
- Permanent Committee on Geographical Names (U.K.) 1085
- Persuasive Cartography 1087
- Petchenik, Barbara B(artz) 1095
- Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen* 1095
- Peters Projection 1099
- Peucker, Karl 1101
- Photogrammetric Mapping 1102
 - Aerial Photogrammetry and Cartography 1102
 - Air Photos and Geographic Analysis 1113
 - Feature Extraction and Photointerpretation 1117
 - Military Photogrammetry as a Precursor of Remote Sensing 1120
 - Analytical Photogrammetry and Control Surveying 1125
 - Geodesy and Photogrammetric Mapping 1132
 - Instrumental Photogrammetry and Stereocompilation 1136
 - Orthophotography and Orthophoto Mapping 1141
- Photography in Map Design and Production 1146
- Physiographic Diagram 1153
- Plane Table 1155
- Planning, Urban and Regional 1157
- Political Cartoons, Maps as 1162
- Preußische Landesaufnahme 1165
- Prime Meridian 1167
- Privacy 1169
- Projections 1172
 - World Map Projections 1172
 - Interrupted and Polyhedral Projections 1174

Cultural and Social Significance of Map

- Projections 1177
- Regional Map Projections 1182
- Projections Defined for the Ellipsoid 1184
- Projections Used for Topographic Maps 1185
- Projections Used for Military Grids 1186
- Projections Used for Aeronautical Charts 1189
- Projections Used for Marine Charts 1190
- Projections Used for Statistical Maps 1191
- Property Mapping 1194
 - Canada and the United States 1194
 - Latin America 1200
 - Africa 1205
 - Europe 1210
 - Russia and the Soviet Union 1212
 - Australia and New Zealand 1217
- Property Mapping Practices 1219
 - Professional Practice in Land Surveying 1220
 - Triangulation, Trilateration, and Traverse 1221
 - Monumentation and Recovery 1224
 - Global Positioning System and Property Surveying 1226
- Public Access to Cartographic Information 1227

R

- Race, Maps and the Social Construction of 1232
- Radó, Sándor (Alexander Rado) 1238
- Railroad Map 1239
- Raisz, Erwin (Josephus) 1241
- Rand McNally & Company (U.S.) 1244
- Ratajski, Lech 1249
- Ravenstein Verlag (Germany) 1249
- Recreational Map 1250
- Redlining 1254
- Relief Depiction 1260
 - Relief Map 1260
 - Relief Model 1263
 - Relief Shading 1267
- Remote Sensing 1273
 - Earth Observation and the Emergence of Remote Sensing 1273
 - Satellite Systems for Cartographic Applications 1282
 - Data Handling and Information Extraction from Remotely Sensed Imagery 1288
 - Satellite Imagery and Map Revision 1294
 - Remote Sensing as a Cartographic Enterprise 1298
- Report of the Committee of Enquiry into the Handling of Geographic Information (1987) 1304
- Reproduction of Maps 1305
 - Reproduction of Maps by One-Off Processes 1305
 - Reproduction of Maps by Printing 1308
 - Engraving 1312
 - Photomechanical Processes 1316

- Color Reproduction 1322
- Prepress Techniques 1326
- Reproduction, Design, and Aesthetics 1331
- Folding Strategies 1336
- Ristow, Walter W(illiam) 1338
- Road Mapping 1339
 - Canada and the United States 1339
 - Latin America 1350
 - Africa 1355
 - Europe 1359
 - Australia and Oceania 1363
- Robinson, Arthur H(oward) 1365
- Robinson Projection 1367
- Route Map 1368
- Royal Geographical Society (U.K.) 1371
- R. R. Donnelley & Sons (U.S.) 1375
- Russia and the Soviet Union, Fragmentation of 1376
- Russkoye geograficheskoye obshchestvo (Russian Geographical Society) 1379

S

- Salishchev, Konstantin Alekseyevich 1382
- Scale 1383
- Scientific Discovery and Cartography 1389
- Scribing 1394
- Shelton, Hal 1396
- Snyder, John P(arr) 1397
- Social Theory and Cartography 1400
- Societies, Cartographic 1405
 - United States and Canada 1405
 - Latin America 1408
 - Africa 1409
 - Western Europe 1410
 - Eastern Europe 1413
 - Australia and New Zealand 1414
- Societies, Geographical 1415
 - Canada and the United States 1415
 - Europe 1417
- Societies, Map 1419
- Societies, Map Librarianship 1421
- Societies, Photogrammetric and Remote Sensing 1423
- Software 1426
 - Mapping Software 1426
 - Illustration Software 1434
 - Image Processing Software 1437
 - Geographic Information System (GIS) Software 1438
- Soils Map 1443
- Sources of Cartographic Information 1450
- Space Oblique Mercator Projection 1452
- Standards for Cartographic Information 1453
- Star Chart 1459
- Statistical Map 1462

- Statistics and Cartography 1468
- Styles, Cartographic 1471
- Survey of India 1473
- SYMAP (software) 1477

T

- Tactile Map 1480
- Tanaka, Kitiirō 1483
- Tax Map 1484
- Television and Maps 1488
- Terrain Analysis and Cartography 1490
- Tharp, Marie 1499
- Thematic Mapping 1500
- Thrower, Norman J(oseph) W(illiam) 1525
- Tidal Measurement 1525
- Time, Time Geography, Temporal Change, and Cartography 1528
- Times Atlas of the World* 1531
- Tissot's Indicatrix 1532
- Tobler, Waldo R(udolph) 1534
- Tooley, R(onald) V(ere) 1535
- Topografische Dienst (Netherlands) 1535
- Topographic Map 1539
- Topographic Mapping 1545
 - Overview 1545
 - Canada 1552
 - United States 1555
 - Latin America 1560
 - Africa by the British 1565
 - Africa by the French 1568
 - Africa by the Germans 1572
 - South Africa 1576
 - Western Europe 1579
 - Eastern Europe 1587
 - Russia and the Soviet Union 1591
 - Middle East 1597
 - China 1602
 - Japan 1606
 - Indonesia 1608
 - Australia 1612
- Touring Club Italiano (Italian Touring Club) 1615
- Travel, Tourism, and Place Marketing 1620
- Tsentrāl'nyy nauchno-issledovatel'skiy institut geodezii, aeros"yēmki i kartografii (Central Research Institute of Geodesy, Air Survey, and Cartography; Russia) 1639

U

- Uncertainty and Reliability 1642
- United Nations 1644
- Urban Mapping 1649
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 1655

U.S. Census Bureau 1656
 U.S. Geological Survey 1659
 U.S. Intelligence Community, Mapping by the 1666

V

Velhagen & Klasing (Germany) 1673
 Verlag Ed. Hölzel (Austria) 1674
 Viewshed Mapping 1676
 Vinland Map 1678
 Virtual Reality 1680
 Visualization and Maps 1683

W

Wagner & Debes (Germany) 1690
 Wall Map 1693
 Warfare and Cartography 1696
 Warntz, William 1700
 Wax Engraving 1701
 Wayfinding and Travel Maps 1704
 Campus Map 1704
 Cyclist Map 1706
 Escape and Evasion Map 1709
 Hiking and Trail Map 1711
 Indexed Street Map 1714
 In-Vehicle Navigation System 1716
 Mobility Map 1722
 Orientation Map 1726
 Public Transportation Map 1727

Road Atlas 1733
 Road Symbols 1734
 Web-Based Wayfinding 1739
 Wheelchair Access Map 1742
 Weather Channel, The (U.S.) 1743
 Weather Map 1744
 Web Cartography 1750
 Westermann Verlag (Germany) 1754
 William-Olsson, William 1755
 Wolfegg Castle 1756
 Women in Cartography 1758
 Woodward, David 1761
 World Aeronautical Chart 1764
 World Revolution and Cartography 1766
 World War I 1770
 World War II 1775
 Wright, John K(irtland) 1779
 Wuhan cehui keji daxue (Wuhan Technical University of
 Surveying and Mapping; China) 1780

Z

Zhongguo kexueyuan (Chinese Academy of
 Sciences) 1783

 Brief Processual History of Volume 6, *Mark
 Monmonier* 1787
 Editors and Contributors 1793
 Entries Listed by Conceptual Cluster 1807
 General Index, *Do Mi Stauber* 1815