

Cover picture: The Monument to the Slaves in the Grounds of Christ Church, Zanzibar.

© Fabian Klose

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek  
The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche National-bibliografie;  
detailed bibliographic data available online: <http://dnb.d-nb.de>.

ISSN 0170-365X

ISBN 978-3-525-10145-2

You can find alternative editions of this book and additional material on our website: [www.v-r.de](http://www.v-r.de)

© 2016, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht GmbH & Co. KG, Theaterstraße 13, D-37073 Göttingen/  
Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht LLC, Bristol, CT, U.S.A.

[www.v-r.de](http://www.v-r.de)

All rights reserved.

No part of this work may be reproduced or utilized in any form  
or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording,  
or any information storage and retrieval system,  
without prior written permission from the publisher. – Printed in Germany

Typesetting by: Vanessa Brabsche

Printed and bound by Hubert & Co GmbH & Co. KG, Robert-Bosch-Breite 6, D-37079 Göttingen

Printed on aging-resistant paper.

## Table of Contents

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Fabian Klose and Mirjam Thulin<br>Introduction: European Concepts and Practices of<br>Humanity in Historical Perspective ..... | 9 |
|--|---|

### PART I: HUMANKIND AND HUMANITY

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Francisco Bethencourt<br>Humankind: From Division to Recomposition .....                         | 29 |
| Paul Betts<br>Universalism and its Discontents:<br>Humanity as a Twentieth-Century Concept ..... | 51 |

### PART II: MORALITY AND HUMAN DIGNITY

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Mihai-D. Grigore<br>Humanism and its Humanitas: The Transition From<br><i>Humanitas Christiana</i> to <i>Humanitas Politica</i> in the<br>Political Writings of Erasmus ..... | 73 |
|---|----|

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Mariano Delgado<br>“All People have Reason and Free Will”: The Controversy<br>Over the Nature of the Indians in the Sixteenth Century ..... | 91 |
|---|----|

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Judith Becker<br>Conceptions of Humanity in Nineteenth-Century German<br>Protestant Missions ..... | 107 |
|--|-----|

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Robert Brier<br>From Emancipation to Transcendence? Dignity, Catholicism,<br>and the Changing Imageries of Humanity in Post-War Europe ..... | 131 |
|--|-----|

### PART III: HUMANITARIANISM, VIOLENCE, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Thomas Weller<br>Humanitarianism Before Humanitarianism? Spanish Discourses<br>on Slavery From the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century ..... | 151 |
|--|-----|

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Fabian Klose<br>“A War of Justice and Humanity”: Abolition and Establishing<br>Humanity as an International Norm .....  | 169 |
| Kerstin von Lingen<br>Fulfilling the Martens Clause: Debating “Crimes Against<br>Humanity”, 1899–1945 .....   | 187 |
| Esther Möller<br>Between Globalisation and Contestation: Humanity as a Polemical<br>Concept Within the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement .....  | 209 |
| <br><b>PART IV: CHARITY, PHILANTHROPY, AND SOLIDARITY</b>   |     |
| Joachim Berger<br>“Une œuvre internationale d’un caractère humanitaire”:<br>The Appeal to Humanity in International Masonic Relations .....   | 231 |
| Katharina Stornig<br>Between Christian Solidarity and Human Solidarity:<br>Humanity and the Mobilisation of Aid for Distant Children<br>in Catholic Europe in the Long Nineteenth Century ..... | 249 |
| Gerhard Kruij<br>The Unity of the Human Family: A Foundation for Global Justice .....   | 267 |
| <br><b>PART V: EPILOGUE</b>   |     |
| Johannes Paulmann<br>Humanity – Humanitarian Reason – Imperial Humanitarianism:<br>European Concepts in Practice .....  | 287 |
| Contributors .....  | 313 |
| Index of Names .....  | 315 |
| Index of Places .....   | 321 |