

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	page ix
<i>List of maps</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
<i>Note on texts and translations</i>	xiv

Introduction: “My community will be divided”: heresy in the medieval world

	I
Truly medieval heresies	2
What is heresy?	6
Comparing medieval heresies	15
Heresy in this book	25
1 Peoples of the Book (380–661)	28
Heresy and territory	31
Defining and redefining heresy in a changing Roman Empire	32
Repressing Christian heresy: the foundations	43
Arians and Nicenes in the post-Roman West	53
Heresy and religious change in the East	65
Authority and texts in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	68
Conclusion: let there be unity	77
2 Triumphs of orthodoxy (661–1031)	79
Religious authority in early-medieval Islam	81
Repressing heresy in the Muslim East	86
Heresy in Muslim al-Andalus	97
The Karaites	103

Heresy and response in the Christian East	112
The “reappearance” of heresy in the Latin West	127
Conclusion: an early-medieval persecuting society?	135
3 The perfect hatred (1031–1209)	137
Conflict, heresy, and religious otherness in the eleventh and twelfth centuries	139
Heresy and religious movements in the Latin West	146
Heresy, spirituality, and rebellion in the Muslim world	163
Inventing orthodoxy and punishing heresy in high-medieval Judaism	174
Byzantine heresy in the high Middle Ages	187
Philosophy, theology, and heresy	196
Conclusion: hating those who hate you	201
4 Cinders and ashes (1209–1328)	203
God’s judgment	207
Poverty and apocalypticism	220
Greeks and Latins, brothers and heretics	228
Jews as heresy accusers	232
Jews as Christian heretics	237
Aristotle, Greek philosophy, and heresy	242
Two heretics (d. 1328)	250
Conclusion: eye of the beholder	261
5 Purity and peoples (1328–1510)	263
Heresy, nation, and state in the late Middle Ages	267
Blood, baptism, and heresy	270
Orthodoxy and heresy in late-medieval Judaism	278
Language, nation, and heresy	286
Eastern Christianity: heresy and the end of the state	307
Conclusion: no longer Jew or Greek	320
Epilogue	323
<i>For further reading</i>	330
<i>Glossary</i>	335
<i>Index</i>	339