European Enlargement across Rounds and Beyond Borders

Edited by Haakon A. Ikonomou, Aurélie Andry and Rebekka Byberg



First published 2017 by Routledge 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN and by Routledge

711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2017 selection and editorial matter, Haakon A. Ikonomou, Aurélie Andry, and Rebekka Byberg; individual chapters, the contributors

The right of Haakon A. Ikonomou, Aurélie Andry, and Rebekka Byberg to be identified as the authors of the editorial matter, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data A catalog record for this book has been requested

ISBN: 978-1-138-20820-9 (hbk) ISBN: 978-1-315-46001-7 (ebk) Typeset in Times New Roman by Wearset Ltd, Boldon, Tyne and Wear



Contents

	List of contributors	vii
	Acknowledgements	ix
	Introduction: towards a new understanding of enlargement	1
	∖HAAKON A. IKONOMOU, AURÉLIE ANDRY AND	
	REBEKKA BYBERG	
PA	ART I	
Le	ongue durée	17
1	Enlargement disenchanted? Two transitions to democracy	
	and where we are with today's crisis	19
	ANTONIO VARSORI	
2	Enlargement as foreign policy: a research agenda	36
Ş	MARISE CREMONA	
3	Enlargement and identity: studying reasons	57
	HELENE SJURSEN	
PA	LRT II	
В	eyond the road to membership	75
4	The inward-looking outsider? The British popular press and	
	European integration, 1961–1992	77
	MATHIAS HAEUSSLER	
5	Irish foreign policy and European political cooperation	
	from membership to Maastricht: navigating neutrality	99
	MICHAEL J. GEARY	

VÍ	Contents	
6	Enlargement policy towards Central and Eastern Europe: what EU policy-makers learned HEATHER GRABBE	120
	RT III tangled exchanges	141
7	Enlargement and the EC's evolving democratic identity 1962–1978	143
	EMMA DE ANGELIS AND EIRINI KARAMOUZI	
8	The enlargement template and the EU's relations with Russia JOAN DEBARDELEBEN	166
9	Integration from the outside: the EC and EFTA from 1960 to the 1995 enlargement LISE RYE	194
10	Communitarian boomerang: how Norway changed the Common Fisheries Policy, 1961–1972 HAAKON A. IKONOMOU	215
11	Conclusions N. PIERS LUDLOW	238

252

Index