A Contents

| | List of Abbreviations | vii |
|--------------|--|-----|
| Introduction | Fascism without Borders: Transnational Connections and Cooperation between Movements and Regimes in Europe, 1918–1945 Arnd Bauerkämper and Grzegorz Rossoliński-Liebe | 1 |
| Chapter 1 | Transnational Fascism: The Fascist New Order, Violence, and Creative Destruction Artistotle Kallis | 39 |
| Chapter 2 | Corporatist Connections: The Transnational Rise of the Fascist Model in Interwar Europe <i>Matteo Pasetti</i> | 65 |
| Chapter 3 | Organizing Leisure: Extension of Propaganda into New Realms by the Italian and British Fascist Movements Anna Lena Kocks | 94 |
| Chapter 4 | "The Brotherhood of Youth": A Case Study of the Ustaša and Hlinka Youth Connections and Exchanges Goran Miljan | 119 |
| Chapter 5 | The Estado Novo and Portuguese–German Relations in the Age of Fascism <i>Cláudia Ninhos</i> | 142 |
| Chapter 6 | Inter-Fascist Conflicts in East Central Europe: The Nazis, the "Austrofascists," the Iron Guard, and the Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists Grzegorz Rossoliński-Liebe | 168 |
| Chapter 7 | Fascist Poetry for Europe: Transnational Fascism and the Case of Robert Brasillach Marleen Rensen | 192 |
| Chapter 8 | Native Fascists, Transnational Anti-Semites: The International Activity of Legionary Leader Ion I. Moţa Raul Cârstocea | 216 |

| Chapter 9 | Italian Fascism from a Transnational Perspective: The Debate on the New European Order (1930–1945) Monica Fioravanzo | 243 |
|------------|--|-----|
| Chapter 10 | The Nazi "New Europe": Transnational Concepts of a Fascist and Völkisch Order for the Continent <i>Johannes Dafinger</i> | 264 |
| Chapter 11 | Communist Antifascism and Transnational Fascism: Comparisons, Transfers, Entanglements Kasper Braskén | 288 |
| Chapter 12 | Antifascism in Europe: Networks, Exchanges, and Influences. The Case of Silvio Trentin in Toulouse and in the Resistenza in Veneto (1926–1944) Silvia Madotto | 312 |
| Chapter 13 | German and Italian Democratic Socialists in Exile: Interpretations of Fascism and Transnational Aspects of Resistance in the Sopade and Giustizia e Libertà Francesco Di Palma | 336 |
| Afterword | Between Cooperation and Conflict: Perspectives of Historical Research on Transnational Fascism Arnd Bauerkämper | 355 |
| | Index | 365 |
| | | |