Contents

	reface cknowledgments	page ix xv
G	eneral Introduction: What Do Women Want?	1
	ART I FAMILIARIZATION: ROMANCE WITH THE REPUBLICATION TO STATE OF THE PROPERTY	, 13
QI	UOTATIONS	13
I	Relaunching the Republican Campaign for Women's Rights	15
2	Educators, Medical and Social Scientists, and Population Experts Debate the Woman Question, 1870–1889	53
3	The Politics of the Family, Women's Work, and Public Morality, 1870–1890	94
4	The Revolutionary Centennial: Promoting Women and Women's Rights at the 1889 International Exposition in Paris	133
PA	RT II ENCOUNTER: THE THIRD REPUBLIC FACES	
FE	MINIST CLAIMS, 1890-1900	153
QL	OTATIONS AND INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	155
5	The Birth and "Take-Off" of Feminism in Republican France	
6	Rights or Protection for Working Women?	204
7	Must Maternity Be Women's Form of Patriotism?	249
8	The New Century Greets the Woman Question, 1900	268

PAR	T III CLIMAX: MAINSTREAMING THE WOMAN QUESTION,	
190	1-1914	299
QUO	OTATIONS AND INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	302
9	Building a Force to Reckon with the Republic: The Conseil National des Femmes Françaises and Its Allies, 1900–1914	305
10	Defining, Historicizing, Contesting, and Defending Feminism: Early Twentieth-Century Developments	339
11	Refocusing the State: Depopulation, Maternity, and the Quest for a Woman-Friendly State	383
12	Emerging Labor Issues: Equal Pay for Equal Work, Travail à Domicile, and Women's Right to Work	432
13	"The Alpha and Omega of Our Demands" – The Women's Suffrage Campaigns Heat Up, 1906–1914	485
PA	ART IV ANTI-CLIMAX: THE GREAT WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH	541
Q	UOTATIONS AND INTRODUCTORY REMARKS	544
14	The Great War and the Woman Question	547
15	"Half the Human Race": Epilogue and Conclusion	613
A	fterword	631
	ppendix: Important Dates for the Woman Question Debates in France, 1870–1920 and Beyond	637
I	index	662