

# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgements* ix  
*List of Contributors* xi  
*Map of the Mediterranean* xiv

**Introduction** The Sea, its People and their Ideas in the Long Nineteenth Century *Maurizio Isabella and Konstantina Zanou* 1

- 1 Letters from Spain: The 1820 Revolution and the Liberal International *Juan Luis Simal* 25
- 2 An Itinerant Liberal: Almeida Garrett's Exilic Itineraries and Political Ideas in the Age of Southern European Revolutions (1820–34) *Gabriel Paquette* 43
- 3 Learning Lessons from the Iberian Peninsula: Italian Exiles and the Making of a Risorgimento Without People, 1820–48 *Grégoire Bron* 59
- 4 Mediterranean Liberals? Italian Revolutionaries and the Making of a Colonial Sea, ca. 1800–30 *Maurizio Isabella* 77
- 5 Ottomans on the Move: Hassuna D'Ghies and the 'New Ottomanism' of the 1830s *Ian Coller* 97
- 6 Imperial Nationalism and Orthodox Enlightenment: A Diasporic Story Between the Ionian Islands, Russia and Greece, ca. 1800–30 *Konstantina Zanou* 117
- 7 Away or Homeward Bound? The Slippery Case of Mediterranean Place in the Era Before Nation-states *Dominique Kirchner Reill* 135

- 8 The Strange Lives of Ottoman Liberalism: Exile, Patriotism and Constitutionalism in the Thought of Mustafa Fazıl Paşa *Andrew Arsan* 153
- 9 From Southern Italy to Istanbul: Trajectories of Albanian Nationalism in the Writings of Girolamo de Rada and Shemseddin Sami Frashëri, ca. 1848–1903 *Artan Puto and Maurizio Isabella* 171
- 10 Ottomanism with a Greek Face: *Karamanlı* Greek Orthodox Diaspora at the End of the Ottoman Empire *Vangelis Kechriotis* 189
- Afterword** Writing Mediterranean Diasporas After the Transnational Turn *Thomas W. Gallant* 205
- Index* 211