Copyright © 2018 by Princeton University Press

Published by Princeton University Press,
41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540

In the United Kingdom: Princeton University Press,
6 Oxford Street, Woodstock, Oxfordshire OX20 1TR

press.princeton.edu

All Rights Reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Names: Stanley, Brian, 1953- author.
Title: Christianity in the twentieth century : a world history / Brian Stanley.
Description: hardcover [edition]. | Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press, 2018. |
Includes bibliographical references and index.
Series: The Princeton history of Christianity
Identifiers: LCCN 2017039619 | ISBN 9780691157108 (hardcover : alk. paper)
Subjects: LCSH: Church history—20th century.
Classification: LCC BR479 .S7155 2018 | DDC 270.8/2—dc23
LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017039619

British Library Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available

Editorial: Ben Tate and Hannah Paul
Production Editorial: Debbie Tegarden
Jacket/Cover Design: Derek Thornton, Faceout Studio
Jacket image: Courtesy of Shutterstock
Production: Jacquie Poirier
Publicity: Jodi Price and Katie Lewis
Copyeditor: Terry Kornak

British Library Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available

This book has been composed in Miller

Printed on acid-free paper. ∞

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CONTENTS

List of Maps · xiii
List of Abbreviations · xv
Acknowledgments · xix

INTRODUCTION 1

CHAPTER 1 Wars and Rumors of Wars: The Response of British and American Churches to the First World War 12

I. The Global Religious Legacy of the First World War 12

II. The British Churches: The Religious Legacy of the First World War 18

III. Fighting for the Faith: American Fundamentalism between the Wars 21

IV. Divergent Christian Responses 33

CHAPTER 2 Holy Nations? Uneasy Marriages between Christianity and Nationalism 36

I. Christianity and the Diffusion of Nationalism 36

II. Protestant Nationalism in Korea: Christianity, Anticolonialism, and National Identity 40

III. Catholic Nationalism in Poland: Mary as the Queen of a Dismembered Nation 49

IV. Christianity and Nationalism: Uneasy Bedfellows 55

CHAPTER 3 The Power of the Word and Prophecy: Pathways of Conversion in Africa and the Pacific 57

I. The "Great Century" of Conversion to Christianity 57

II. Three West African Prophet Movements 63

III. Conversion and Revival Movements in Melanesia 70

IV. The Ambiguous Power of the Word 77

CHAPTER 4 Making War on the Saints: The Church under Siege in France and the Soviet Union 79

I. Varieties of the Secular 79

II. The Catholic Church, the State, and Religious Practice in Secular France 82

III. Orthodox and Protestant Churches in the Soviet Union 91

IV. The Impotence of the Secular State 99

CHAPTER 5 Contrasting Patterns of Belonging and Believing: Scandinavia and the United States 102

I. Who Is the Exceptional Case? 102

II. Scandinavia: Belonging without Much Believing 107

III. The United States: Changing Patterns of Belonging and Believing 115

IV. Marriages of the Religious and the Secular 124

CHAPTER 6 Is Christ Divided? The Ecumenical Movement and Its Converse 127

I. Was the Twentieth Century the Ecumenical Century? 127

II. Church Union and Disunion in the Indian Subcontinent 133

III. Christian Unity and Disunity in Republican and Communist China 140

IV. The Failure and Success of the Ecumenical Movement 148

CHAPTER 7 The Voice of Your Brother's Blood: Christianity, Ethnic Hatred, and Genocide in Nazi Germany and Rwanda 150

I. Theories of Race and Vocabularies of Ethnic Hostility 150

II. Race and Religion in Nazi Germany 156

III. The Church and Ethnic Conflict in Rwanda 163

IV. Christian Prophecy and Its Failures 169

CHAPTER 8 Aliens in a Strange Land? Living in an Islamic Context in Egypt and Indonesia 172

I. Christianity and Religious Plurality 172

II. Coptic Christianity in Egypt 177

III. The Church in Indonesia 183

IV. The Politics of Christian Survival 191

CHAPTER 9 That the World May Believe: Christian Mission to the Modern World 193

I. From "Making Jesus King" to the Missio Dei 193

II. Reconceiving the Catholic Church and Its Mission: The Second Vatican Council, 1962–65 201

III. Reconceiving Protestant Missions: The Uppsala Assembly of 1968 and the Lausanne Congress of 1974 208

IV. Mission in a Postcolonial Age 214

CHAPTER 10 Good News to the Poor? Theologies of Liberation in Latin America and Palestine 216

I. The Priority of Praxis 216

II. The Origins of Latin American Liberation Theology 223

III. Palestine: Searching for Liberation without Exodus 231

IV. The God Who Acts 237

CHAPTER 11 Doing Justice in South Africa and Canada: The Human Rights Agenda, Race, and Indigenous Peoples 239

I. The Churches and Human Rights Ideology 239

II. Apartheid and the Churches 245

III. The Canadian Churches and the Residential Schools 255

IV. From Civilization to Human Rights 263

CHAPTER 12 A Noise of War in the Camp: Human Rights, Gender, and Sexuality 266

I. Egalitarianism and Christian Tradition 266

II. The Ordination of Women in Australian Anglicanism 270

III. Debates over Gay Rights in the American Churches 277

IV. Christian Culture Wars 287

CHAPTER 13 The Spirit and the spirits: Global Pentecostal Christianities 289

I. The New Pentecost 289

II. Pentecostal Christianities in Ghana 296

III. Pentecostalism in Brazil 304

IV. The Religious Chameleon 310

CHAPTER 14 The Eastern Orthodox Church and the Modern World 313

I. The Westward Diffusion of Eastern Orthodoxy in the Twentieth Century 313

II. Orthodoxy in Greece and Turkey: Ethnic Cleansing, Nationalism, and the Holy Mountain of Athos 320

III. New Strands of Orthodoxy in Twentieth-Century Africa 328

IV. Tradition and Change in the Orthodox World 334

CHAPTER 15 Migrant Churches 337

I. Migration and the Making of World Christianity 337

II. The Black Exodus from the American South and Jamaica 344

III. Chinese Migrant Churches: Trans-Pacific Connections 350

IV. Migration and the Reshaping of Christianity in the West 355

CONCLUSION 357

Notes · 367

Bibliography · 429

Index · 471