

Cover illustration: Images of ancient doctors, including Soranus of Ephesus and Aëtius of Amida, from a 15th-century Greek medical manuscript: Biblioteca Universitaria di Bologna, MS 3632 (Collection of Medical Texts), f. 17v.

© Ahna Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna—Biblioteca Universitaria di Bologna. Reproduction not allowed without permission.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Thumiger, Chiara, editor. | Singer, P. N. (Peter N.), 1962– editor.

Title: Mental illness in ancient medicine : from Celsus to Paul of Aegina / edited by Chiara Thumiger and P. N. Singer.

Description: Leiden ; Boston : Brill, [2018] | Series: Studies in ancient medicine, ISSN 0925-1421 ; volume 50 | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2017057527 (print) | LCCN 2017059301 (ebook) | ISBN 9789004362260 (E-book) | ISBN 9789004362727 (hardback : alk. paper)

Subjects: | MESH: Mental Disorders—history | Mental Disorders—therapy | History, Ancient

Classification: LCC RC438 (ebook) | LCC RC438 (print) | NLM WM 11.1 | DDC 616.8900938—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2017057527>

Typeface for the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic scripts: “Brill”. See and download: brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISSN 0925-1421

ISBN 978-90-04-36272-7 (hardback)

ISBN 978-90-04-36226-0 (e-book)

Copyright 2018 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands, except where stated otherwise.

Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill, Brill Hes & De Graaf, Brill Nijhoff, Brill Rodopi, Brill Sense and Hotei Publishing.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Koninklijke Brill NV provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Fees are subject to change.

This book is printed on acid-free paper and produced in a sustainable manner.

Printed by Printforce, the Netherlands

Contents

Acknowledgments VII

Primary Texts and Abbreviations VIII

Introduction. Disease Classification and Mental Illness:

Ancient and Modern Perspectives 1

Chiara Thumiger and P. N. Singer

PART 1

Broader Reflections on Mental Illness: Medical Theories in Their Socio-intellectual Context

- 1 Between Insanity and Wisdom: Perceptions of Melancholy in the
Ps.-Hippocratic *Letters* 10–17 35

George Kazantzidis

- 2 “Not a *Daimōn*, but a Severe Illness”: Oribasius, Posidonius and Later
Ancient Perspectives on Superhuman Agents Causing Disease 79

Nadine Metzger

PART 2

Individual Authors and Themes

- 3 Athenaeus of Attalia on the Psychological Causes of Bodily Health 109

Sean Coughlin

- 4 Archigenes of Apamea’s Treatment of Mental Diseases 143

Orly Lewis

- 5 Mental Perceptions and Pathology in the Work of Rufus of Ephesus 176

Melinda Letts

- 6 Mental Disorders and Psychological Suffering in Galen’s Cases 198

Julien Devinant

- 7 **Galen on Memory, Forgetting and Memory Loss** 222
 Ricardo Julião
- 8 ***Stomachikon, Hydrophobia* and Other Eating Disturbances:
 Volition and Taste in Late-Antique Medical Discussions** 245
 Chiara Thumiger
- 9 **"A Most Acute, Disgusting and Indecent Disease": *Satyriasis* and
 Sexual Disorders in Ancient Medicine** 269
 Chiara Thumiger
- 10 **Mental Derangement in Methodist Nosography: What Caelius
 Aurelianus Had to Say** 285
 Anna Maria Urso
- 11 **Mental Illnesses in the Medical Compilations of Late Antiquity:
 The Case of Aëtius of Amida** 315
 Ricarda Gübel

PART 3

Philosophy and Mental Illness

- 12 **Making the Distinction: The Stoic View of Mental Illness** 343
 Marke Ahonen
- 13 **Philosophical Psychological Therapy: Did It Have Any Impact on
 Medical Practice?** 365
 Christopher Gill
- 14 **Galen's Pathological Soul: Diagnosis and Therapy in Ethical and
 Medical Texts and Contexts** 381
 P. N. Singer

Bibliography 421

Index Locorum 450

General Index 470