## CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107075450 DOI: 10.1017/9781139871792

## © Carole Fink 2019

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2019

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ International Ltd. Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Names: Fink, Carole, author.

Title: West Germany and Israel : foreign relations, domestic politics, and the

Cold War, 1965–1974 / Carole Fink. Description: New York : Cambridge University Press, 2019.

Identifiers: LCCN 2018037325 | ISBN 9781107075450 (hardback)

Subjects: LCSH: Germany (West) – Relations – Israel. | Israel – Relations – Germany (West) | Germany (West) – Politics and government. | Israel – Politics and government – 1948– | Middle East – History – 20th century. | BISAC: POLITICAL SCIENCE / History & Theory.

Classification: LCC DD258.85.I75 F56 2019 | DDC 327.430569409/046–dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2018037325

ISBN 978-1- 107-07545-0 Hardback ISBN 978-1- 107-42828-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

## Contents

|    | List of Illustrations and Maps<br>Preface<br>Acknowledgments<br>A Note on Usage<br>List of Abbreviations | page viii<br>ix<br>xv<br>xvii<br>xviii |
|----|--|--|
| 1  | Prologue: Distant States – West Germany and Israel, 1952–1965  | 1                                      |
| 2  | The Shock of Recognition: 1965–1966  | 25                                     |
| 3  | Upheaval   | 45                                     |
| 4  | 1968   | 74                                     |
| 5  | Changes in Leadership: 1969  | 102                                    |
| 6  | Ostpolitik   | 124                                    |
| 7  | 1971: A Dense Political Web  | 154                                    |
| 8  | The Year of Munich   | 185                                    |
| 9  | Annus Terribilis   | 219                                    |
| 10 | Finale: Exeunt Meir and Brandt   | 261                                    |
|    | Conclusions<br>Bibliography<br>Index   | 292<br>297<br>336                      |