

First published in 2020 by
Berghahn Books
www.berghahnbooks.com

© 2020 Martin Baumeister, Philipp Lenhard, and Ruth Nattermann

All rights reserved. Except for the quotation of short passages for the purposes of criticism and review, no part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system now known or to be invented, without written permission of the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A C.I.P. cataloging record is available from the Library of Congress
Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Control Number:
2019051619

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-78920-632-6 hardback
ISBN 978-1-78920-633-3 ebook

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction	1
<i>Martin Baumeister, Philipp Lenhard, and Ruth Nattermann</i>	
Section 1. Concepts and Perspectives	
1. Nineteenth-Century Italy and Germany beyond National History	35
<i>Amerigo Caruso</i>	
2. Rethinking Nation and Family	58
<i>Ilaria Porciani</i>	
Section 2. Family and Nation	
3. The Morenos between Family and Nation: Notes on the History of a Bourgeois Mediterranean Jewish Family (1850–1912)	85
<i>Marcella Simoni</i>	
4. Portrait of a “Political Lady”: Family Ties and National Activism around 1848 in the Italian and German States	105
<i>Giulia Frontoni</i>	
5. Emancipation, Religious Affiliation, and Family Status around 1900	119
<i>Angelika Schaser</i>	
Section 3. Religion and Education	
6. The Legacy of Adam and Eve: Morality and Gender in Jewish “Catechisms” in Nineteenth-Century Germany	139
<i>Philipp Lenhard</i>	

7. The Transformation of Jewish Education in Nineteenth-Century Italy: The Meaning of "Catechisms"
Silvia Guetta 163
8. Religion and Nation: Catholic and Protestant Female Education and Cultural Models in Germany (1871–1914)
Sylvia Schraut 179
9. Women for the Homeland: Comparing Catholic and Protestant Female Education in Italy (1848–1908)
Liviana Gazzetta 198
- Section 4. Politics of Women's Emancipation**
10. Denomination Matters: Strategies of Self-Designation of the German Women's Movement
Anne-Laure Briatte 219
11. German and Italian Advocates for Women's Emancipation at the International Congress on Women's Achievements and Women's Endeavors in Berlin (1896)
Magdalena Gehring 241
- Section 5. Patriotism and Gender**
12. Historian between Two Fatherlands: Robert Davidsohn and World War I
Martin Baumeister 263
13. Between Motherhood and Patriotic Duty: Marital Correspondence as a Key Source for the Understanding of French-Jewish Women's Perspectives on World War I
Marie-Christin Lux 287
- Section 6. War and Violence**
14. "An Expression of Horror and Sadness"? (Non)Communication of War Violence against Civilians in Ego Documents (Austria-Hungary)
Christa Hämmerle 309
15. Hunger, Rape, Escape: The Many Aspects of Violence against Women and Children in the Territories of the Italian Front
Nadia Maria Filippini 332

Section 7. War Experience and Memory

16. The Construction of the Enemy in Two Jewish Writers: Carolina Coen Luzzatto and Enrica Barzilai Gentili
Tullia Catalan 353
17. Heroic Fathers, Patriotic Mothers, Fallen Sons: National Belonging and Political Positioning in Italian-Jewish Families' Versions of World War I
Ruth Nattermann 376
18. The Commemoration of Jewish Soldiers in Austria
Gerald Lamprecht 395
- Index* 415