

Euroscepticisms

The Historical Roots of a Political Challenge

Edited by

Mark Gilbert
Daniele Pasquinucci



BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

The Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available online at <http://catalog.loc.gov>
LC record available at <http://lccn.loc.gov/2019920927>

Typeface for the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic scripts: "Brill". See and download: brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISSN 1568-1858

ISBN 978-90-04-37534-5 (hardback)

ISBN 978-90-04-42125-7 (e-book)

Copyright 2020 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands.

Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill, Brill Hes & De Graaf, Brill Nijhoff, Brill Rodopi, Brill Sense, Hoteli Publishing, mentis Verlag, Verlag Ferdinand Schöningh and Wilhelm Fink Verlag. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Koninklijke Brill NV provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Fees are subject to change.

This book is printed on acid-free paper and produced in a sustainable manner.

Contents

- Introduction 1
Mark Gilbert and Daniele Pasquinucci
- 1 Euroscepticism and European Integration: A Historical Appraisal 10
Antonio Varsori
- 2 Exploring the Long-Term and Short-Term Causes of Euroscepticism:
The Roots of French Opposition to European Integration 33
Emmanuelle Reungoat
- 3 Beyond Euroscepticism: Italian Criticism of European
Integration 57
Daniele Pasquinucci
- 4 Contesting Europe: German Opposition to European Integration in
Historical Perspective 75
Gabriele D'Ottavio
- 5 Dutch Europhilia: A Deviation from a Long-Standing Eurosceptic
Tradition? 97
Hans Vollaard
- 6 The Intellectual Origins of Brexit: Enoch Powell, Douglas Jay and the
British Dissenting Tradition 121
Mark Gilbert
- 7 Danish Euroscepticism and Its Changing Faces/Phases,
1945–2018 140
Thorsten Barring Olesen
- 8 Backdoor Colonialism or Anchor of Modernity? A Short History of Ideas
about European Integration within the Greek Left 164
Kira Gartzou-Katsouyanni
- 9 The Historical Roots of Euroscepticism in Poland 190
Simona Guerra

- 10 The Scepticism of a Latecomer: Modern Czech Views of Europe 205
Adéla Gjuričová
- 11 Failing the European Rorschach Test? European Integration and
Euro-scepticisms 222
Paul Taggart
- Index 231