

Contents

Introduction — 1

- The Urgency of Digital History — 1
- Structure of the Book — 5
- Positioning Digital History — 7
- Origins of Digital History — 12
 - 1940s–1970s: Expansion & Automation — 13
 - 1980s–2010s: Digitalisation — 23

The Trading Zones Model — 39

- Dimensions of Trading Zones — 39
 - Changing Practices: Homogeneous-Heterogeneous — 41
 - Power Relations: Symmetric-Asymmetric — 45
 - Engagement: Connected-Disconnected — 47
- Expanding the Trading Zones Model — 53
- The Digital Humanities Trading Zone — 55
- Method — 58

Engaging in Collaboration — 62

- Collaboration — 62
 - Studying Engagement Across Boundaries — 64
- Constructing Collaboration through a Digital History Centre — 66
 - Establishment of the C²DH: From Partners to Competitors — 69
 - Situating the Centre: Interacting through Open Doors — 75
 - Collaborating Units of Historians — 79
- Shifting Associations of the Digital History Lab — 81
 - The HiPoPhil Lab and Digital History Lab: Shifting Associations — 83
- Trading Zones Emerging Across Institutional Boundaries — 88

Power Relations of Negotiation — 92

- Coordination — 92
 - Studying Power Relations through the Coordination of Individual Incentives — 93
 - Interviews — 95
- Case Studies — 98
 - Case Study 1: Development of a Large-scale Unstructured Database — 98

Case Study 2: Development of a Structured Database Integrating Data from Multiple Cultural Heritage Institutes —	99
Case Study 3: Establishing a Digital Humanities Centre —	100
Case Study 4: a Software Team for the Humanities —	101
Other Interviews —	101
Incentives —	102
Reasons for Joining —	102
Individual Goals —	104
Expected Effects of Participation —	108
Grouping Incentives —	111
Crossing Boundaries —	113
Conflicting Incentives —	114
Historical Research & Computational Research —	115
Historical Research & Tool Development —	116
Computational Research & Tool Development —	118
Data & Tool Development —	119
Data & Historical Research —	121
Data & Computational Research —	122
Funding —	123
Power Asymmetries of Digital History Trading Zones —	125
Shaping One's Own Field of Action —	126
Shaping the Other's Field of Action —	127
External Shaping —	129
Trading Zones Resulting from Power Relations —	130
Resistance —	131
Changing Practices —	133
Practices of Historians —	133
Changing and Exchanging Practices in Trading Zones —	136
Interactional Expertise and Brokerage —	139
Infrastructuring —	144
Practices of Digital History Brokering —	155
Towards the Digital History Future —	157
Acknowledgments —	159
Bibliography —	161
Index —	179