

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements	11
Note on Names and Translations	13
Maps	15
Abbreviations	19
Introduction	21
Chapter One	
Key Texts	35
Odo of Deuil's <i>De profectioe Ludovici VII in orientem</i>	36
The Greek Texts	43
Verse Encomia and So-Called 'Manganeios Prodromos'	46
The <i>Epitomae</i> of John Kinnamos's History	50
Niketas Choniates's <i>Historia</i>	54
Chapter Two	
Prelude	57
The Staufer-Komnenian Alliance	57
Abbot Bernard of Clairvaux and King Conrad III of Germany	66
Conrad III's <i>Iter</i> : Royal Command and Princely Assent	74
Chapter Three	
Practicalities	81
Composition of the Army	81
Numerical Size of the Army	88
Victualling on the <i>Via Militaris</i> in 1096 and 1147	94
Chapter Four	
The Army in the Balkans and its Arrival at Constantinople	111
Braničevo to Naissos	113
Sardika to Philippopolis	115
Philippopolis	118
Philippopolis to Adrianople	123
Adrianople	124
Adrianople to Choirobakchoi	126

Choirobakchoi	128
The Arrival of the German Army at Constantinople	130
Violence at the Philopation	133
Chapter Five	
The Army at Constantinople	139
Conrad III, Manuel I and the Stand-Off Outside Constantinople	139
Byzantine Reception Ceremonial	144
Louis VII of France and the French Barons: Fealty and Homage	146
Conrad III and Manuel I: Proud Inheritors of the Imperial Title of Old Rome	150
Pikridion and the Propaganda of Legitimation	156
Pikridion and the Emperor's Ascendency over the Staufer Pretenders	163
Chapter Six	
Twelfth-Century Western Anatolia	175
Chapter Seven	
The Army at Nikaia	201
The Bosphoros to Nikaia	201
The Pöhlde Annals and the Army's Arrival at Nikaia	208
The Route Between Nikaia and Ikonion	211
Victualling and Logistics	214
Otto of Freising and the Division of the Army	225
Chapter Eight	
The Advance Towards Ikonion	229
Traditional Interpretations of the Failure to Advance on Ikonion	229
The Advance Beyond Dorylaion	235
The Collapse of the Campaign	242
'The mob on foot which was unable to follow the army'	245
'For every time our lines strove to charge them, the enemy broke ranks'	248
'These men of Belial'	255
Chapter Nine	
Retreat, Detour and Return to Constantinople	261
'At the request of our princes and barons, we led the army back to the sea'	261
The Dorylaion Türkmens and the Attacks on the German Army	266
The Retreat to Nikaia and Detour to Ephesos	274

Conrad III's Return to Constantinople and the Strengthening of the Staufer-Komnenian Alliance	282
Chapter Ten	
The Crusade in Outremer	287
Raymond of Poitiers, Prince of Antioch	287
The Council of Palmarea and the Decision to Attack Damascus	295
Current Interpretations for the Failure of the Attack on Damascus	300
A Further Explanation for the Failure of the Attack on Damascus	306
Conclusions	315
Appendix: Itinerary of Conrad's Crusade	335
Bibliography	341