

## Table of Contents

Preface	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	
CHRISTINA ANTENHOFER	1
 <i>1. Rules Within the Documents: Chanceries and Charters</i>	
Perspectives for the Study of <i>Sanctiones</i> : Cluniac Examples from the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries	
SÉBASTIEN BARRET	17
<i>Nulli ... Si Quis</i> and Their Copycats: Penal Forms in the Charters of Charles IV	
ARNOLD OTTO	49
 <i>2. Chancery Rules and Organisation: The Chancery as a Platform     of Administration</i>	
Internal Rules of Late Medieval German Chanceries and Their Heuristic Value	
ELLEN WIDDER	67
Chancery Notations and Their Role as Means of Communication in Medieval Chanceries: The Case of the Bavarian and Tyrolean Chanceries	
JULIA HÖRMANN-THURN UND TAXIS	89

Late Medieval Urban Chanceries: Town Clerks and Town Books KLAUS BRANDSTÄTTER †	105
 <i>3. Platforms and Exchanges: Chanceries as Platforms of Political Communication</i>	
Power Beyond the Rules: Formalism and Experimentation in the Italian Chanceries (c. 1380-1500) ISABELLA LAZZARINI	123
Antiquated Meets Modern: Conflicting Rules in Late Medieval Chancery Practices – The Example of the Gorizian Chancery CHRISTINA ANTENHOFER	137
“ <i>Vermerkt die gewalt, so in die cantzley geantwurt sind auf dem landdtag [...]</i> ”: The Chancery and the Negotiations at the Tyrolean Diet, Fifteenth Century MICHAELA MARINI	163
 Indices of Places and Personal Names	 191
About the Authors	199