

## Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	9
Historiography .....	16
Scope .....	26
Chapter outline .....	28
<b>I A genealogy of the Jewish Question</b> .....	31
Reform in the Prussian state: Bruno Bauer's <i>Die Judenfrage</i> (1842) .....	33
Race and the nation: Heinrich von Treitschke's <i>Unsere Aussichten</i> (1879) ...	36
Nationalism and patriotism: <i>Nationaljude als Staatsbürger</i> (1897) .....	46
The question of national consciousness in Franz Oppenheimer's <i>Stammesbewusstsein und Volksbewusstsein</i> (1910) .....	51
Nations in the German state: Werner Sombart's <i>Die Zukunft der Juden</i> (1911) .....	59
Jewish questions, European questions: Moritz Goldstein's <i>Deutsch-Jüdischer Parnaß</i> (1912) .....	70
The Jewish Question: emancipation, assimilation, cultural homogeneity ...	74
<b>II The Jewish Question in war time: Germany's eastern policy, 1914–1916</b> ....	77
From Stuttgart to Berlin: the diplomatic work of Max Bodenheimer .....	81
Planning the <i>Zwischenreich</i> : Bodenheimer's memorandum .....	85
Ideas into practice? Eastern European Jews as mediators of German interests .....	91
All noise on the Eastern Front: Congress Poland and Jewish cultural autonomy .....	96
Richard Lichtheim and German-Jewish collaboration in the Middle East ...	100
The Committee for the East and the afterlife of its policies .....	108
<b>III Constitutionalism and secularism in the Jewish census of 1916</b> .....	112
Facts behind the figures: the origins of the census .....	116
Do not count on us: the public response to the census .....	120

	A constitutional violation? The avowal of the census .....	124
	Not adding up: inconsistencies and the conclusion of the Jewish census ...	130
	1919 and still counting: the legacy of the Judenzählung .....	133
<b>IV</b>	<b>‘Article 113 leads into the deepest questions of the concept of nationality’: minority rights in the Weimar constitution .....</b>	<b>139</b>
	The protagonists: Hugo Preuss and Oskar Cohn .....	142
	‘On a practical level it will always be about language’: the wording of Article 113 .....	148
	Vying for influence: German-Jewish organisations and Article 113 .....	157
	Language triumphs .....	164
<b>V</b>	<b>‘Tagesordnung: Judenfrage’: a German (Jewish) united front at Paris ....</b>	<b>165</b>
	Preparing for Paris: the German delegation and minority protections .....	166
	Formulating a position on the Jewish Question for Paris .....	172
	The German delegation and the Treaty of Versailles .....	179
	National minority rights and the German Question .....	184
	Setting a double standard? Minority obligations in the Treaty of Versailles .....	188
	Jewish rights and the Minority Treaty .....	190
	Jewish questions, German questions .....	197
	<b>Conclusion .....</b>	<b>199</b>
	<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>216</b>
	Archival sources .....	216
	Primary sources .....	216
	Secondary sources .....	222
	Unpublished secondary sources .....	233