Cover image: Agilulf, King of the Lombards, c. 600 (detail). Gilded copper. Part of decoration on the helmet of Agilulf, King of the Lombards, 590-616@ Granger Historical Picture Archive/Alamy Stock Photo.
First published 2022
by Routledge
4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN
and by Routledge
605 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10158
Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor \& Francis Group, an informa business © 2022 Luigi Andrea Berto

The right of Luigi Andrea Berto to be identified as author of this work has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.
All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other recording or in or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.
Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks
or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.
British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data
A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library
Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Dat
A catalog record has been requested for this book
ISBN: 978-1-032-10100-2 (hbk)
ISBN: 978-1-032-10101-9 (pbk)
ISBN: 978-1-003-21365-9 (ebk)
DOI: 10.4324/9781003213659
Typeset in Bembo Std
by KnowledgeWorks Global Ltd.

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ..... vi
Introduction ..... 1
1 Ethnic identities ..... 9
2 Identity texts, gender, and ethnicity ..... 42
3 The Lombard invasion and the settlement of the Lombards in Italy ..... 60
4 The frontiers between the Lombard Kingdom and Byzantine Italy ..... 76
5 Memory and the use of the past in Lombard Southern Italy ..... 81
6 Writing a book about the barbarians in Italy during Fascism and reading it from the 1940 s to the early 2000 s ..... 114
7 Modern history and early medieval history ..... 141
Conclusions ..... 161

